

Section 1: Product & Company Information**Product Identifier:** Formaldehyde Solution 37%, Purified, Reagent**Other Means of Identification**

Product Number: No data available.

Recommended Use and Restrictions on Use

Recommended Use: No data available.

Restrictions on Use : No data available.

Manufacturer / Importer / Supplier / Distributor Information**Company Name:** Greenway Products Inc.**Address:** 4320 Greenway Drive
Knoxville, TN 37918
USA**Information Telephone Number:** 1-865-524-4239**Fax Number:** 1-865-524-3375**Website:** www.greenwayproductsinc.com**Contact Person:** Regulatory Manager**E-mail:** regulatory@greenwayproductsinc.com**Emergency Phone Number:** Chemtrec® 1-800-424-9300 / Outside USA 1-703-527-3887 (monitored 24 hours/day)**Section 2: Hazards Identification****GHS Hazard Classification(s)**

In accordance with OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HazCom 2012).

Physical Hazard(s)

Flammable, Liquids - 3

Health Hazard(s)

Acute Toxicity, Oral - 3

Corrosion/Irritation, Skin - 2

Carcinogenicity - 1

Environmental Hazard(s)

Aquatic, Acute - 3

Label Elements**Signal Word****DANGER****Hazard Symbol(s)****Hazard Statement(s)**

H226: Flammable liquid and vapor.

H301: Toxic if swallowed.

H315: Causes skin Irritation.

H350: May cause cancer.

H402: Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements**General**

Not applicable.

Prevention

P201: Obtain special instructions before use.

P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

P233: Keep container tightly closed.

P240: Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

P242: Use only non-sparking tools.

P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P264: Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P273: Avoid release to the environment.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 P281: Use personal protective equipment as required.

Response

P301 + P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
 P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
 P303 + P361 + P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 P308 + P313: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
 P321: Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).
 P330: Rinse mouth.
 P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
 P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
 P370 + P378: In case of fire: Use suitable extinguishing media for extinction.

Storage

P403 + P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 P405: Store locked up.

Disposal

P501: Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)

None known.

Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

Mixture

Chemical Identity ²	Common Name/Synonym(s)	CAS # ³	Weight %	Impurity or Stabilizing Additive
Formaldehyde	-	50-00-0	37%	No
Methyl Alcohol	Methanol	67-56-1	10 - 15%	No

- Information regarding the composition and the percent ranges of the mixtures ingredients are not presented as it Confidential Business Information (CBI). Where a medical emergency exists (as determined by medical professional), timely disclosure of CBI is assured. The information omitted pertains to only the names of the substances and the concentration in the mixture (product) and can only be requested by a doctor/physician or Local/State/Provincial or Federal Authority.
- Non-hazardous ingredients are not presented as to protect the proprietary formula of the product.
- "—"Indicates ingredient is a mixture and contains multiple ingredients or may have no identifying CAS number.

Section 4: First-Aid Measures

General Information

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Inhalation

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

Skin Contact

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Wash off IMMEDIATELY with plenty of water for at least 15-20 minutes. Get medical attention immediately! Wash clothing separately before reuse. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes.

Eye Contact

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Ingestion

Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms

Causes severe skin and eye burns. Toxic if swallowed. May cause allergic skin reaction. Toxic in contact with skin. Toxic if inhaled.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Hazards

No data available.

Treatment

Treat symptomatically.

Section 5: Fire-Fighting Measures

General Fire Hazards

Flammable liquid and vapor.

Suitable (and Unsuitable) Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Extinguishing powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, water fog

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

Avoid water in straight hose stream; will scatter and spread fire.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Vapors may cause a flash fire or ignite explosively. Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. Prevent buildup of vapors or gases to explosive concentrations. Heat may cause the containers to explode.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

Special Fire-Fighting Equipment Procedures

Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Water may be ineffective in fighting the fire. Fight fire from a protected location. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand (OSHA/NIOSH approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Use personal protective equipment. See Section 8 of the SDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Evacuate area.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean-Up

Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal.

Notification Procedures

In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Environmental Precautions

Dike for later disposal. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Inform authorities if large amounts are involved.

Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Section 7: Handling and Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling

DO NOT handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Use caution when adding this material to water. See Section 8 of the SDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid contact with skin.

Conditions for Safe Storage, including any Incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (See Section 10). Ensure that all local regulations regarding handling and storage facilities are followed.

Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Chemical Identity	Type	Value	Source
Formaldehyde	Ceiling	0.3 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values
	TWA	0.75 ppm	US OSHA Table Z-1
	STEL	2 ppm	US OSHA Table Z-1
	OSHA_ACT	0.5 ppm	US OSHA Table Z-1
Methyl Alcohol	TWA	200 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values
	STEL	250 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values
	PEL	200 ppm 260 mg/m3	US OSHA Table Z-1

Biological Limit Values

Chemical Identity	CAS #	Parameter	Value	Biological Specimen	Source
Methyl Alcohol	67-56-1	Methanol	15 mg/l	Urine	ACGIH – Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
Remarks: Sampling Time: End of Shift					

Appropriate Engineering Controls

No data available.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

General Information

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work area. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

Eye/Face Protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield. Wear a full-face respirator, if needed.

Skin Protection**Hand Protection**

Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Other

Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

Respiratory Protection

If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Air-purifying respirator with an appropriate, government approved (where applicable), air-purifying filter, cartridge or canister. Contact health and safety professional or manufacturer for specific information

Hygiene Measures

When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Discard contaminated footwear that cannot be cleaned. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**Appearance:**

Physical State: Liquid
Color: Colorless

Odor:

Pungent

Odor Threshold:

No data available.

pH:

3.0

Melting Point/Freezing Point:

-15 °C

Initial Boiling Point and Boiling Range:

96 °C

Flash Point:

60 °C

Evaporation Rate (butyl acetate=1):

No data available.

Flammability (solid, gas):

No data available.

Upper/Lower Limit on Flammability or Explosive Limits

Flammability Limit – Upper: 73 %(V)

Flammability Limit – Lower: 7.0 %(V)

Explosive Limit – Upper: No data available.

Explosive Limit – Lower: No data available.

Vapor Pressure:

0.17 kPa

Vapor Density (air =1):

No data available.

Relative Density (water=1):

1.08 (20 °C)

Solubility(ies):

Solubility in water: Completely Soluble

Solubility (other): No data available.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):

No data available.

Auto-Ignition Temperature:

300 °C

Decomposition Temperature:

No data available.

Viscosity:

No data available.

Other Information:

Molecular Weight: No data available.

Formula: No data available.

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity**Reactivity**

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Chemical Stability

Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to Avoid

Heat, sparks, flames. Moisture. Contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Alkalies. Acids.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

Oxides of Carbon. Formaldehyde.

Section 11: Toxicological Information**Information on routes of exposure**

Ingestion: Toxic if swallowed.

Inhalation: Toxic if inhaled. Irritating to respiratory tract.
Skin Contact: Toxic in contact with skin. Causes skin burns. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye Contact: Causes serious eye damage.

Information on Toxicological Effects**Acute Toxicity (List all possible routes of exposure)****Oral**

Formaldehyde Solution: ATEmix: 270.27 mg/kg

Dermal

Methyl Alcohol: LD 50 (Rabbit): 15,800 mg/kg

Inhalation

Formaldehyde: LC 50 (Rat, 4 h): 0.48 mg/l

Methyl Alcohol: LC 50 (Rat, 6 h): 87.5 mg/l

Repeated Dose Toxicity

No data available.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory/Skin Sensitization

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Carcinogenicity**IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans**

Group 1, Carcinogenic to humans.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

Known to be human carcinogen.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)

No data available.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity**In Vitro**

No mutagenic components identified.

In Vivo

No mutagenic components identified.

Reproductive Toxicity

No components toxic to reproduction

Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single Exposure

Respiratory System, Central nervous system. - Causes damage to organs.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeated Exposure

Eyes., Central nervous system. - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration Hazard

Not classified.

Other Effects

Even small amounts (30-250 ml methanol) may be fatal. Symptoms are stomach ache, nausea, vomiting, dullness, visual disorder and blindness.

Section 12: Ecological Information**Ecotoxicity****Acute Hazards to the Aquatic Environment****Fish**

Formaldehyde: LC 50 (Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas), 96 h): 22.61 - 25.71 mg/l Mortality

Formaldehyde: LC 50 (Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus), 96 h): 25.4 - 34 mg/l Mortality

Methyl Alcohol: LC 50 (Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss), 96 h): 18,000 - 20,000 mg/l Mortality

Methyl Alcohol: LC 50 (Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas), 96 h): 28,200 mg/l Mortality

Aquatic Invertebrates

Formaldehyde: EC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 48 h): 29 mg/l Intoxication

Methyl Alcohol: EC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 48 h): 20,450 - 29,350 mg/l Intoxication

Methyl Alcohol: LC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 48 h): 2,461 - 4,395 mg/l Mortality

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

No data available.

Chronic Hazards to the Aquatic Environment**Fish**

No data available.

Aquatic Invertebrates
No data available.

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants
No data available.

Persistence and Degradability**Biodegradation**

There are no data on the degradability of this product.

BOD/COD Ratio

No data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential**Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)**

No data available on bioaccumulation.

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

Formaldehyde Log Kow: 0.35

Methyl Alcohol Log Kow: -0.77

Mobility in Soil

The product is water soluble and may spread in water systems.

Other Adverse Effects

Harmful to aquatic organisms.

Section 13: Disposal Considerations**Disposal Instructions**

Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Contaminated Packaging

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself. Emptied containers may retain hazardous residue and explosive vapors. Keep away from heat, sparks, and flames. Do not cut, puncture, or weld on or near this container. Follow label warnings until container is thoroughly cleaned or destroyed.

Section 14: Transportation Information**US Department of Transportation (DOT)**

UN Number: UN1198

UN Proper Shipping Name: Formaldehyde solutions, flammable

Technical Name: -

Hazard Class: 3

Subsidiary Hazard Risk: 8

Packing Group: III

DOT Label/Placard Exemptions: Not determined

Special Provisions: 176, B1, IB3, T4, TP1

Packaging Exceptions: 49CFR 173.150

Packaging Non-Bulk: 49CFR 173.203

Packaging Bulk: 49CFR 173.242

Reportable Quantity (RQ): 100lb (45.4kg)

Marine Pollutant: No

Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

Special precautions for user: Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Emergency Response Guidebook (ERG) #: 132

Important Note: Shipping descriptions may vary based on mode of transport, quantities, package size, and/or origin and destination. Consult your company's Hazardous Materials/Dangerous Goods expert for information specific to your situation.

Section 15: Regulatory Information**US Federal Regulations****Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA), Chemical Substance Inventory, Section 8(b)**

This product or ingredient(s) are listed on the TSCA inventory. Any impurities present in this product are exempt from listing.

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

The following chemical(s) in this material are subject to reporting levels established by CERCLA:

Formaldehyde (CAS # 50-00-0)

Methyl Alcohol (CAS # 67-56-1)

Clean Air Act (CAA), Section 112(r)

The following chemical(s) in this material are subject to reporting levels established by CAA:

Formaldehyde (CAS # 50-00-0)

Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA)

EPCRA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance

The following chemical(s) in this material are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 302:
Formaldehyde (CAS # 50-00-0)

EPCRA 304 Emergency Response Notification

The following chemical(s) in this material are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 304:
Formaldehyde (CAS # 50-00-0)

EPCRA 311/312 Emergency and Hazardous Materials Reporting

Fire Hazard: Yes
Sudden Release of Pressure: No
Reactive: No
Acute (Immediate) Health Hazard: Yes
Chronic (Delayed) Health Hazard: Yes

EPCRA 313 Toxic Chemical Release Inventory (TRI) Reporting

The following chemical(s) in this material are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:
Formaldehyde (CAS # 50-00-0)
Methyl Alcohol (CAS # 67-56-1)

US State Regulations**California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65)**

This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Important Note: Due to the changing nature of regulatory requirements, the information in this document should NOT be considered all-inclusive or authoritative. Users should make their own investigations to determine the suitability of the information for their particular purposes. International, Federal, State and Local regulations should be consulted to determine compliance with all required reporting requirements.

Section 16: Other Information**Hazardous Materials Identification System (HMIS®) Classification**

Health Hazard: **3**

Chronic Health Hazard: *

Flammability: **2**

Physical Hazard: **0**

(Hazard Rating: 0 – Minimal / 1 – Slight / 2 – Moderate / 3 – Serious / 4 – Severe)

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA 704) Rating

Health Hazard: **3**

Fire Hazard: **2**

Reactivity Hazard: **0**

Special: **N/A**

(Hazard Rating: 0 – Minimal / 1 – Slight / 2 – Moderate / 3 – Serious / 4 – Severe)

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Key to Abbreviations and Acronyms

ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCF - Bioconcentration Factor

EC50 - Effective concentration, 50%

IDHL - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health

Kg - Kilogram

l - Liter

lb - Pound

LC50 - Lethal Concentration, 50%

LD50 - Lethal Dose, 50%

mg - milligram

ml - milliliter

N/A - Not Applicable

N/D - Not Determined

PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit

REL - Recommended Exposure Limit

STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit

TWA - Time weighted average

ACGIH - American Conference of Industrial Hygienists

AIHA - American Industrial Hygiene Association

BEI - Biological Exposure Indices

CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service

DOT - US Department of Transportation

EPA - US Environmental Protection Agency

GHS - Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer

IATA - International Air Transport Association

IBC - Intermediate Bulk Container

IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods

NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

NTP - National Toxicology Program

OSHA - US Occupational Health and Safety Administration

SARA - US EPA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act

TSCA - US EPA Toxic Substances Control Act

UN - United Nations

References

HSDB® - Hazardous Substances Data Bank

Disclaimer

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